

I.

part a & b

```
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
USE ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;

entity ex03 is
end entity;

architecture myarch of ex03 is
    type array1 is array (7 downto 0) of std_logic;
    type array2 is array (3 downto 0, 7 downto 0) of std_logic;
    type array3 is array (3 downto 0) of array1;

    signal a: bit; -- scalar
    signal b: std_logic; -- scalar
    signal x: array1; -- 1D
    signal y: array2; -- 2D
    signal w: array3; -- 1D x 1D
    signal z: std_logic_vector(7 downto 0); -- 1D
begin

    a <= '1';
    b <= 'X';
    x <= "00000000";
    y <= (
        ('0','0','0','0','0','0','0','0'),
        ('0','0','0','0','0','0','0','0'),
        ('0','0','0','0','0','0','0','0'),
        ('0','0','0','0','0','0','0','0')
    );
    z <= "XXXXXXXXZ";

end architecture;
```

c.

```
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
USE ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;

entity ex03 is
end entity;

architecture myarch of ex03 is
    type array1 is array (7 downto 0) of std_logic;
    type array2 is array (3 downto 0, 7 downto 0) of std_logic;
    type array3 is array (3 downto 0) of array1;

    signal a: bit; -- scalar
    signal b: std_logic; -- scalar
    signal x: array1; -- 1D
    signal y: array2; -- 2D
    signal w: array3; -- 1D x 1D
    signal z: std_logic_vector(7 downto 0); -- 1D
begin

    -- scalar <= scalar ; illegal (bit <= std_logic)
    --a <= x(2);

    -- scalar <= scalar ; legal (std_logic <= std_logic)
    b <= x(2);

    -- scalar <= scalar ; legal (std_logic <= std_logic)
    b <= y(3,5);

    -- scalar <= scalar ; illegal (row 5 does not exist)
    --b <= w(5)(3);

    -- scalar <= scalar ; illegal incorrect y index notation
    --y(1)(0) <= z(7);

    -- scalar <= scalar ; legal (same scale and datatype)
    x(0) <= y(0,0);

    -- 1D <= 1D ; legal assignment
    x<="1110000";

    -- 2D <= 1D ; illegal assignment (different scales)
    --y<="0000000";

    -- 2D row <= 1D ; illegal with incompatible types
    --y(1) <= x;

    -- 1D array row <= 2D array ; illegal with incompatible types
    --w(0) <= y;
end architecture;
```

2.

main code

```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;

entity test is
    port (sel : in integer;
          output : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0)
    );
end entity;

architecture myarch of test is
    type rom is array (7 downto 0) of std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);
    constant my_rom: rom := ("0000", "0001", "0010", "0011",
                             "0100", "0101", "0101", "0110");
begin

    output<=my_rom(sel);

end architecture;
```

testbench

```
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
USE ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;

entity testrom is
end;

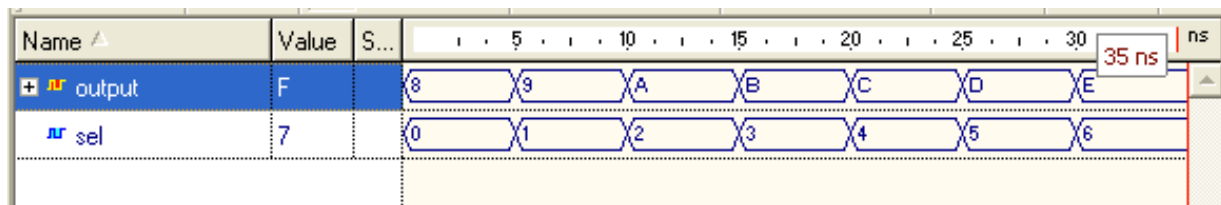
architecture bench of testrom is
    component romblock
        port (sel : in integer;
              output : out std_logic_vector(3 downto 0));
    end component;

    signal sel : integer := 0;
    signal output : std_logic_vector(3 downto 0);

begin
    sel <= 0 ,
    1 after 5 ns , 2 after 10 ns ,
    3 after 15 ns , 4 after 20 ns ,
    5 after 25 ns , 6 after 30 ns,
    7 after 35 ns ;

    m: romblock port map (sel,output);

end bench;
```



3.

main code with STD_LOGIC_VECTOR data types
<pre> library ieee; use ieee.std_logic_1164.all; use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all; use ieee.std_logic_arith.all; entity adder1 is port (a, b : in STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0); sum : out STD_LOGIC_VECTOR (3 downto 0)); end entity; architecture adder1 of adder1 is begin sum <= a + b; end architecture; </pre>

