

Question 1)

```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;

entity priority_encoder is
    signal input  : std_logic_vector (7 downto 0);
    signal output : std_logic_vector (2 downto 0);
end entity;

architecture myarch of priority_encoder is
begin

output <=
    "111" when (input(7)='1') else
    "110" when (input(6)='1') else
    "101" when (input(5)='1') else
    "100" when (input(4)='1') else
    "011" when (input(3)='1') else
    "010" when (input(2)='1') else
    "001" when (input(1)='1') else
    "000" when (input(0)='1') else
    "ZZZ";

end architecture;
```

Question 2)

```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;

entity q2 is
    port( a,b  : in integer range -127 to 127;
          x,y  : out integer);
end entity;

architecture myarch of q2 is
begin

x <= a * b;
y <= a / 2;

end architecture;
```

Question 3)

Main-code:

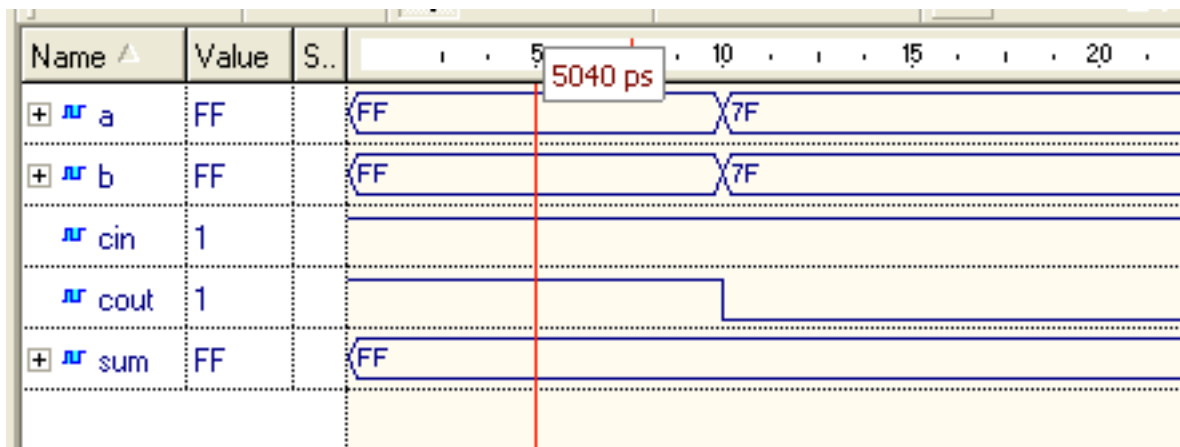
```
library ieee;
use ieee.std_logic_1164.all;
use ieee.std_logic_unsigned.all;
use ieee.std_logic_arith.all;

entity q3 is
    port( a,b : in std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);
          cin : in std_logic;
          cout : out std_logic;
          sum : out std_logic_vector(7 downto 0)
        );
end entity;

architecture myarch of q3 is
begin

    b1: block
        signal temp_a : std_logic_vector (8 downto 0);
        signal temp_b : std_logic_vector (8 downto 0);
        signal temp_sum : std_logic_vector (8 downto 0);
        begin
            temp_a <= '0' & a;
            temp_b <= '0' & b;
            temp_sum <= temp_a+temp_b+cin;

            cout <= '1' when (temp_sum(8)='1') else '0';
            sum <= temp_sum(7 downto 0);
        end block;
    end architecture;
```



Test-bench:

```
LIBRARY ieee;
USE ieee.std_logic_1164.all;

entity test_q3 is
end;

architecture bench of test_q3 is
    component q3
        port( a,b  : in std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);
              cin : in std_logic;
              cout : out std_logic;
              sum : out std_logic_vector(7 downto 0)
            );
    end component;

    signal a,b  : std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);
    signal cin  : std_logic;
    signal cout : std_logic;
    signal sum  : std_logic_vector(7 downto 0);

    begin
        a  <= "11111111",
            "01111111" after 10 ns;

        b  <= "11111111",
            "01111111" after 10 ns;

        cin <= '1';
        m: q3 port map (a,b,cin,cout,sum);
    end bench;
```